

Energy Transition & the Energy Trilemma

Emily Calvert | BusinessNZ Energy Council (BEC) | 5 November 2020



Agenda

- 1 | About BusinessNZ Energy Council
- 2 | World Energy Council Tools
- 3 | New Zealand's Energy Trilemma
- 4 | World Energy Transition Radar

Emily Calvert, Senior Policy Advisor





BusinessNZ Energy Council Members Busines ENERGY COUNCIL Enerav Couna Certified Energy Deloitte ARUP Firstgas Group emhTrade enerlytica ELECTRICITY ecogeekco. Fletcher Building 🚅 flux 👘 Fi^{*} Frazer Lindström **Promoting sustainable** development and use of energy for all Gas Association of New Zealand nova energy New ZEALAND OIL & GAS Ministry of **Transport** Mercurv **STRATERRA**[®] **POWERCO** vector WELLINGTON rust TRANSPOWER BUSINESS SCHOOL unison

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Energy Transition Toolkit







Energy Policy Trilemma: policy pathfinding to manage security, equity and sustainability through transition



Energy Issues Monitor: reality check - global, regional, national energy leaders' perspectives on the key challenges



Energy Scenarios: a tool for bigger picture thinking, revealing deeper assumptions and reframing choices and options



Innovation Insights: digging deeper into disruptive dynamics and moving transition innovation from the margins to mainstream



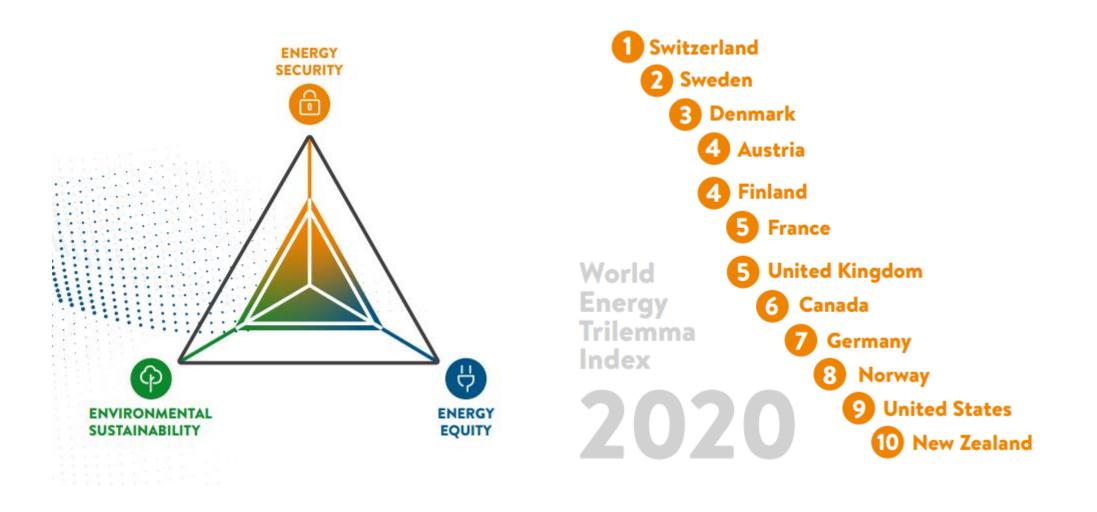
Dynamic Resilience: better prepare firms and energy systems for new energy shocks, environmental stresses and systemic risks



THE ENERGY TRILEMMA: Energy Security, Energy Equity and Environmental Sustainability

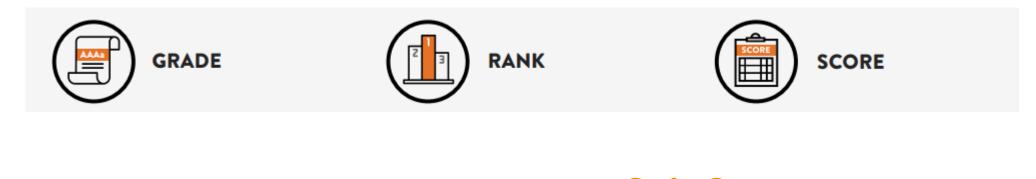
World Energy Trilemma





New Zealand's Energy Trilemma





AAA#1064.9 Security
78.9 Sustainability
94.6 Equity

New Zealand's historical performance

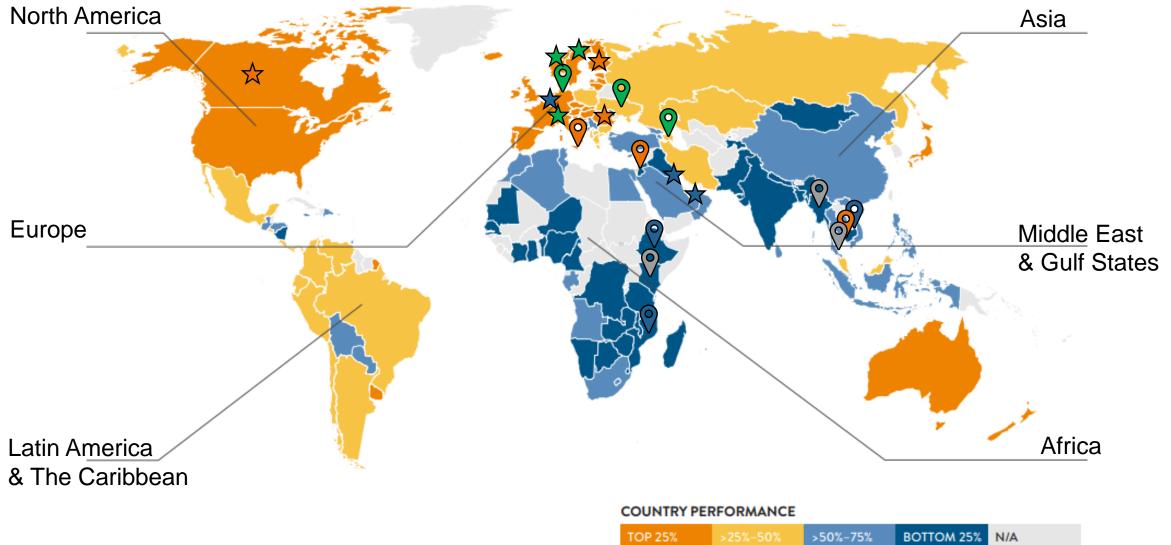




2020 World Energy Trilemma



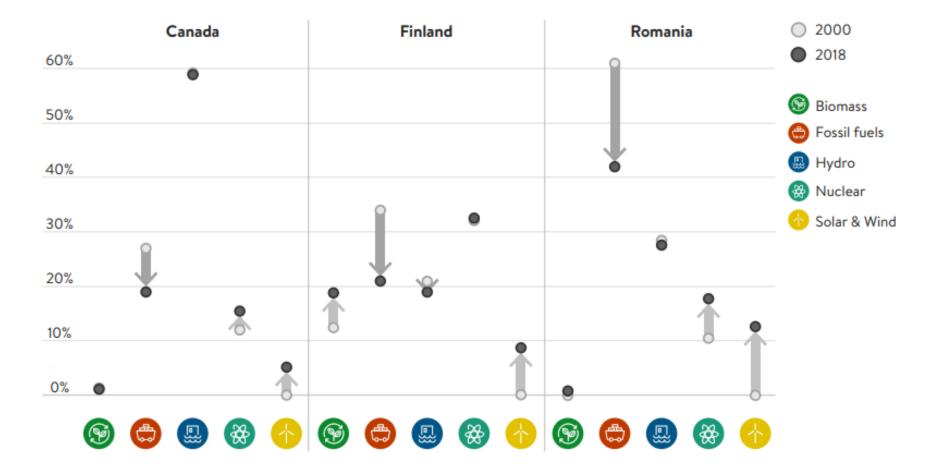
O Security



Improvers Sustainability Equity

Energy Security: Top Performers

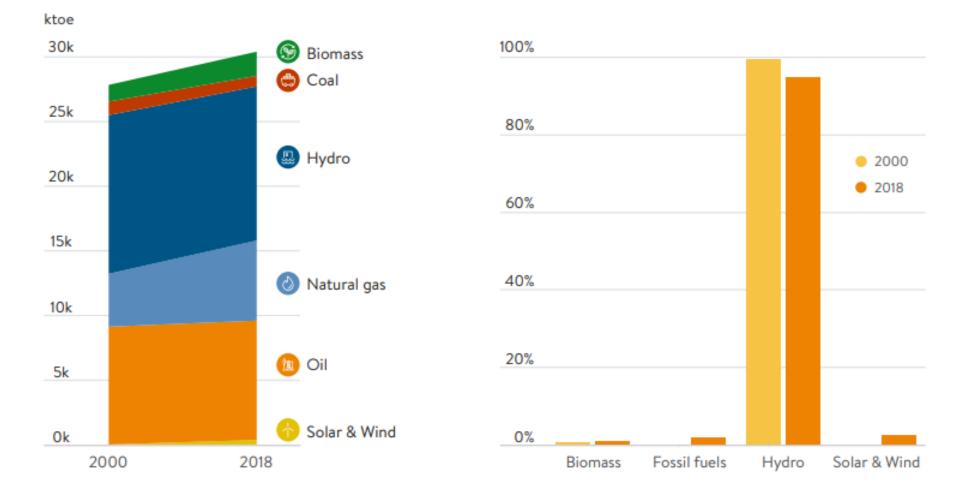




Changes to diversity of electricity generation in top Security performers

Case Study: Norway



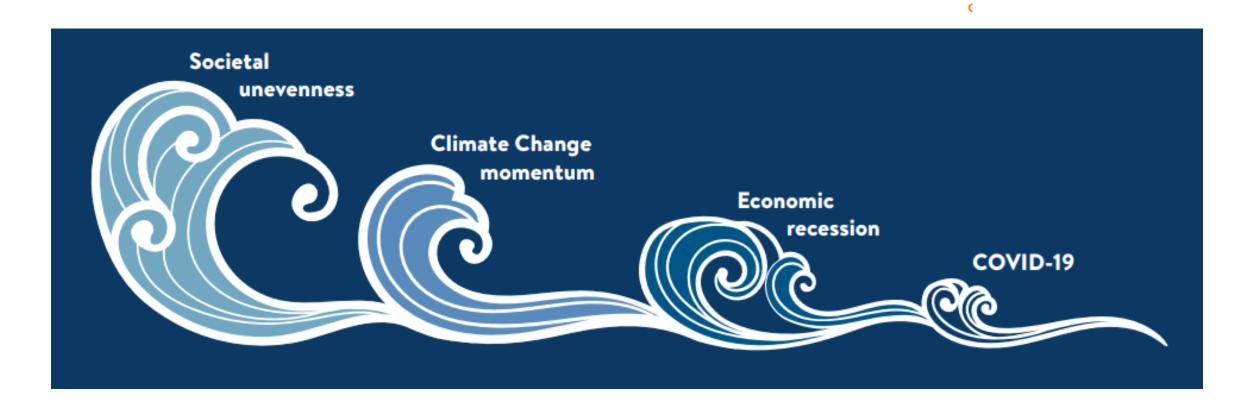


Primary Energy Supply in Norway

Diversity of Electricity Generation in Norway



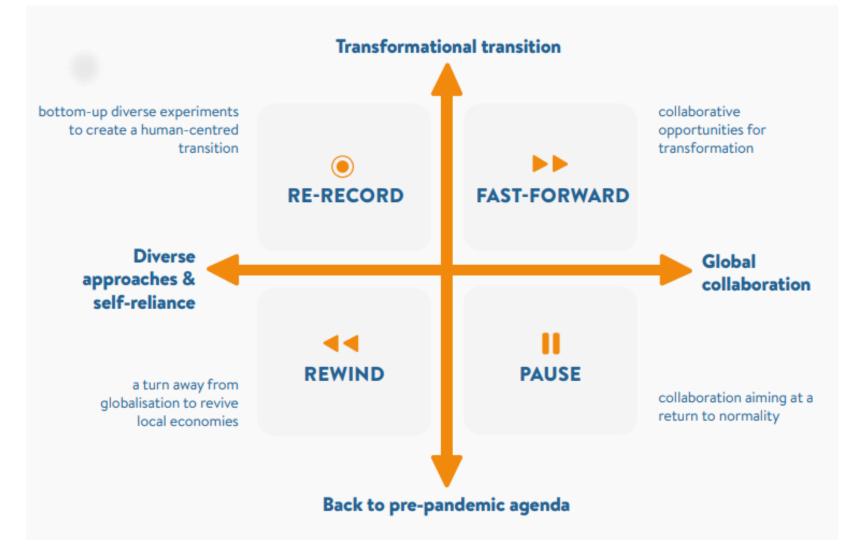
ENERGY TRANSITION RADAR: Pause, Rewind, Fast-Forward, Re-Record



COVID-19: A brutal health shock which impacts on pre-existing tensions in energy systems

Future scenarios

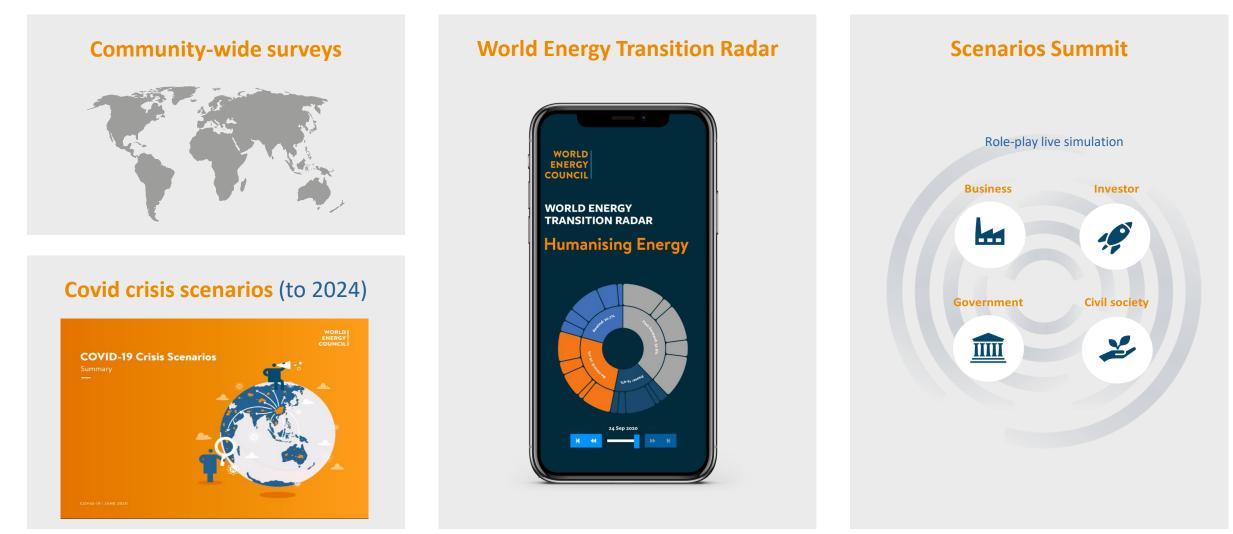




'How to' manage through and recover from crisis



Exchange experiences and equip all energy leaders with tools, deeper insights and practical know-how



Plausible pathways (up to 2024) Stress testing and designing post pandemic strategies

Critical uncertainties (medium term)



Ambition

return to pre-pandemic normal vs. transformational transition



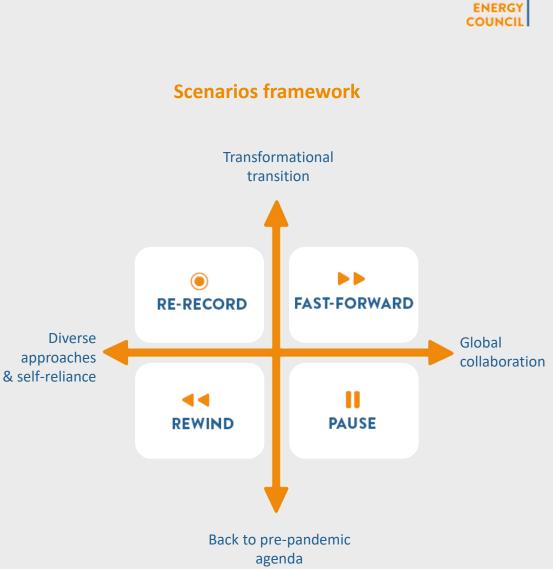
Trust

global collaborative approach vs. diverse approaches with greater self-reliance



Control of the virus

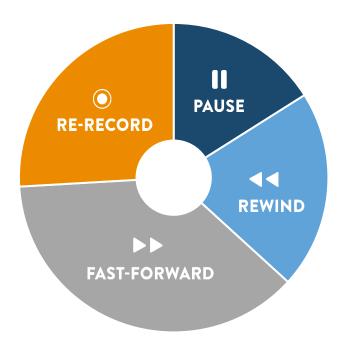
techno/medical-fix vs. behaviour change



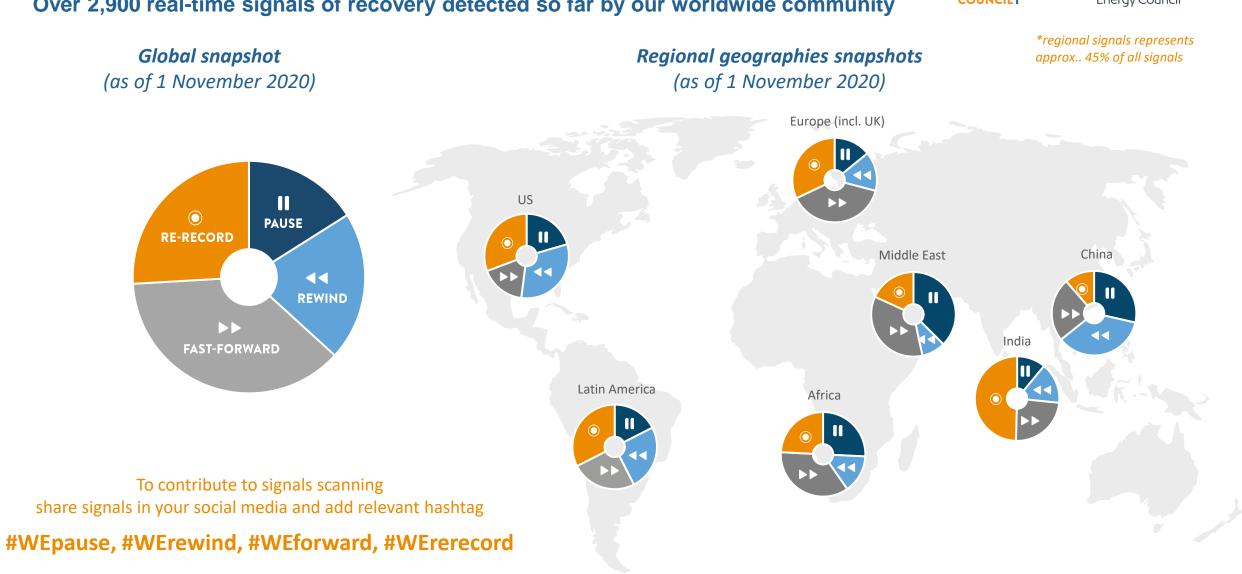
WORLD

World Energy Transition Radar An interactive tool to detect real time signals of recovery

Global snapshot (as of 1 November 2020)



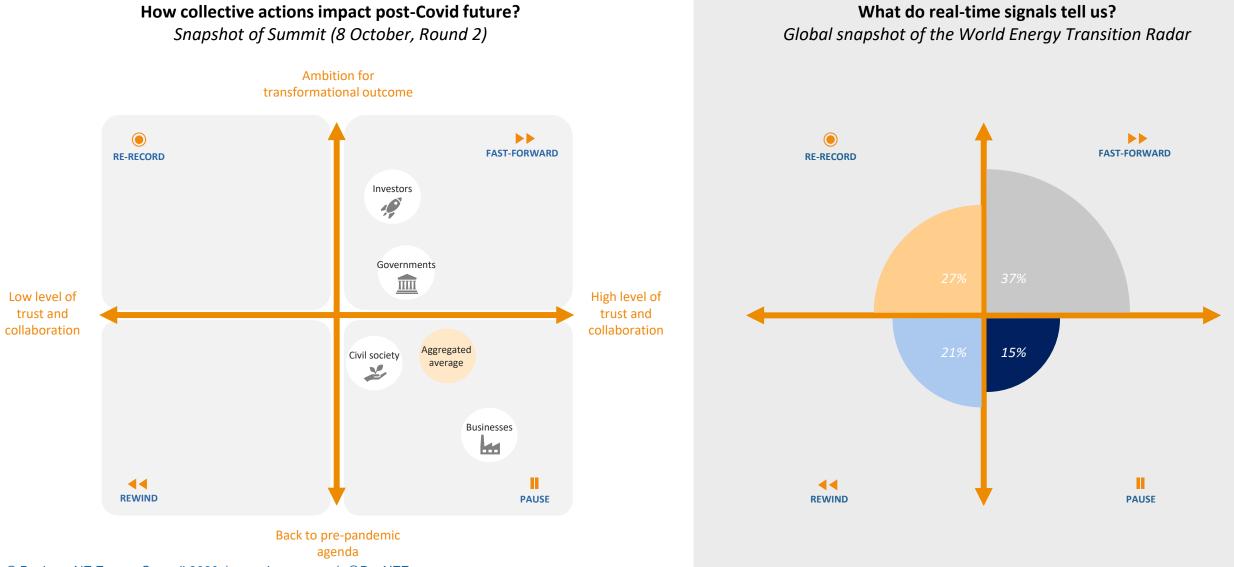




World Energy Transition Radar Over 2,900 real-time signals of recovery detected so far by our worldwide community

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Scenario Summit – role-play live simulation



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For more information



- 1 Read the full <u>World Energy Trilemma Index</u> report Check out all the <u>rankings and country profiles</u> online
- 2 Check out the <u>Energy Transition Radar</u> dashboard and tag a story Watch out for the latest <u>Energy Issues Map</u> results
- 3 Sign up for our next event An Energy Outlook to 2050 with bp's Chief US Economist Michel Cohen Keep an eye out for our <u>Energy Scenarios</u> update early next year



Summary

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QUESTIONS?

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